

1. Find

$$\int x^5 \ln(x) \, dx$$

2. Draw the direction field for the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = y - x$$

3. If 8000 dollars is invested at 9 percent interest, find the value of the investment at the end of 9 years if the interest is compounded:

- (a) Annually
- (b) Monthly
- (c) Daily
- (d) Continuously

4. Solve the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 4y^6, \quad y(0) = -6$$

5. A tank contains 90 kg of salt and 2000 L of water. A solution of a concentration 0.0225 kg of salt per liter enters a tank at the rate 9 L/min. The solution is mixed and drains from the tank at the same rate.

- (a) What is the concentration of our solution in the tank initially?
- (b) Find the amount of salt in the tank after 3 hours.
- (c) Find the concentration of salt in the solution in the tank as time approaches infinity.

6. A young person with no initial capital invests k dollars per year in a retirement account at an annual rate of return 0.1. Assume that investments are made continuously and that the return is compounded continuously.
- Write a differential equation which models the rate of the change of the sum $S(t)$ with t in years.
 - Determine a formula for the sum $S(t)$.
 - What value of k will provide 3777000 dollars in 48 years?

7. Use Euler's method with step size 0.4 to estimate $y(2)$, where $y(x)$ is the solution of the initial-value problem

$$y' = -4x + y^2, \quad y(0) = 0.$$

8. Suppose you have just poured a cup of freshly brewed coffee with temperature $90^\circ C$ in a room where the temperature is $20^\circ C$. Newton's Law of Cooling states that the rate of cooling of an object is proportional to the temperature difference between the object and its surroundings. Therefore, the temperature of the coffee, $T(t)$, satisfies the differential equation

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - T_{\text{room}})$$

where $T_{\text{room}} = 20$ is the room temperature, and k is some constant. Suppose it is known that the coffee cools at a rate of $1^\circ C$ per minute when its temperature is $70^\circ C$.

- What is the limiting value of the temperature of the coffee?
 - What is the limiting value of the rate of cooling?
 - Find the constant k in the differential equation.
 - Use Euler's method with step size $h = 2$ minutes to estimate the temperature of the coffee after 10 minutes.
9. Compute the partial derivatives

$$z = \frac{7x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

10. Find the critical point of the function $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 + 3xy - 20x$.
11. The function $f(x) = \sin(8x)$ has a Maclaurin series. Find the first 4 nonzero terms in the series, that is write down the Taylor polynomial with 4 nonzero terms.
12. Find the degree 3 Taylor polynomial $T_3(x)$ of function $f(x) = (7x + 214)^{5/4}$ at $a = 6$.
13. Determine the sum of the following series.

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1^n + 7^n}{9^n} \right)$$

14. The following series are geometric series or a sum of two geometric series. Determine whether each series converges or not. For the series which converge, find the sum of the series.

(a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{7^n}{6^n}$

(b) $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^n}$

(c) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{7^{2n+1}}$

(d) $\sum_{n=5}^{\infty} \frac{6^n}{7^n}$

(e) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{9^n}{9^{n+4}}$

(f) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{6^n + 2^n}{7^n}$