

**Math 131 - April 6, 2016**  
**Solutions**

## Warm-up Problems

1. Determine if there is a slant asymptote and find it if there is one:

(a)  $y = \frac{x^3 - 12x^2 + 38x - 17}{x - 7} = x^2 - 5x + 3 + \frac{4}{x - 7}$

**Solution:** No slant asymptote.

(b)  $y = \frac{x^3 - 12x^2 + 38x - 17}{x^2 - 7} = x - 12 + \frac{45x - 101}{x^2 - 7}$

**Solution:** Slant asymptote:  $y = x - 12$ .

(c)  $y = \frac{x^3 - 12x^2 + 38x - 17}{x^3 - 7} = 1 + \frac{-12x^2 + 38x - 10}{x^3 - 7}$

**Solution:** Horizontal asymptote:  $y = 1$ .

## Lecture Problems

For the optimization problems below

- Identify what is being asked to optimize. Are you being asked to find a max or a min? (You probably want to draw a picture at this stage!)
- Find a function to represent what is to be optimized.
- Find the domain of your function.
- Optimize and solve the problem

2. Find 2 positive numbers whose sum is 50 and product is as large as possible.

**Solution:** Maximize  $P = xy$  subject to  $x + y = 50$ . Substitute to get  $P = x(50 - x)$ . Domain is  $x \in [0, 50]$ . Maximum of  $P = 25^2$  occurs when  $x = 25$

3. Find the point(s) on the curve  $y = 25 - x^2/4$  closest to the origin.

**Solution:** Minimize  $D = x^2 + (25 - x^2/4)^2$ . Domain is  $x \in (-\infty, \infty)$ . Min occurs when  $x = \pm\sqrt{92}$ .

4. A farmer has 2400 ft of fencing and wants to fence off a rectangular field that borders a straight river. He needs no fence along the river. What are the dimensions of the field that has the largest area?

**Solution:** Maximize  $A = xy$  subject to  $2x + y = 2400$ . Substitute and get  $A = 2400x - 2x^2$ . Domain is  $x \in [0, 1200]$ . Maximum is 720,000 when  $x = 600$  (and  $y = 1200$ ).

5. A window is being built and the bottom is a rectangle and the top is a semicircle. If there is 12 m of framing materials what must the dimensions of the window be to let in the most light?

**Solution:** Maximize area  $A = 2hr + \frac{1}{2}\pi r^2$ . Constraint on perimeter is  $2h + 2r + \pi r = 12$ . Substitute to get  $A = 12r - (2 + \pi/2)r^2$ . Domain  $r \in [0, 12/(2 + \pi)]$ .

Maximum of  $A \approx 10.08$  occurs when  $r = 12/(4 + \pi)$ .

6. A triangle has an angle  $\theta$  and side lengths of 3 on either side of the angle  $\theta$ . Find the value of  $\theta$  so that the isosceles triangle will have the largest area.

**Solution:** Let  $x$  be the other side of the triangle and  $y$  the height from the side  $x$ . So, we want to maximize  $A = xy/2$ . Use a little bit of trig to find  $x$  and  $y$  in terms of  $\theta$ :  $x = 6 \sin(\theta/2)$  and  $y = 3 \cos(\theta/2)$ . Domain is  $\theta \in [0, \pi]$ . Maximum occurs when  $\theta = \pi/2$ .